



## **Ash Wednesday**

*March 5, 2025*

*Choral Eucharist & Imposition of Ashes at 6:30pm*

*The Cathedral Church of St. James  
Diocese of Toronto • Anglican Church of Canada*

## **Welcome to St. James Cathedral**

*This sacred land is the territory of several Indigenous Nations - the Wendat, the Haudenosaunee, and the Anishnaabe, and the Métis peoples, with special recognition to the Mississaugas of New Credit. We also acknowledge that we are on the shores of Niigaani-gichigami/Lake Ontario. This territory is governed by the Dish With One Spoon Wampum Belt Treaty, an agreement between the Haudenosaunee Confederacy and the Anishnaabe Confederacy to peaceably share and sustain the life of the Great Lakes. In the spirit of that Treaty we seek to place at the centre of our gatherings the values of respectful reciprocity, diversity, peace, responsibility, and mutual aid.*

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### **Liturgical Note**

*In the context of Christian Liturgy, Israel does not refer to the current political state, but either to the historic Hebrews of the ancient Near East or, in Christian theology, to all people who put their faith and trust in Jesus Christ.*

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(scroll to the bottom of the page).

### **Children & Families**

Sunday School meets every Sunday at both the 9:00am and 11:00am services.  
Please email Karyne Whalen at [kwhalen@stjamescathedral.ca](mailto:kwhalen@stjamescathedral.ca) for more information.

### **Accessibility**

**A Wheelchair Accessible Washroom** is located  
at the front of the Cathedral through the doors by the pulpit.  
**Assisted hearing devices** are available from the sidespersons.

### **Coffee Hour**

Join us in Snell Hall following the 9:00am & 11:00am services every Sunday.

### **Parking**

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*As this is a very public and open space please be aware of your personal belongings.  
Do not leave them unattended in the Cathedral or in the Cathedral Centre.*

## Today at St. James

*Presider: The Reverend Matthew Waterman*

*Homilist: The Very Reverend Dr. Stephen Hance*

*Deacon of the Mass: The Reverend Canon Dr. Stephen Fields*

*First Reader: Shawn Thorpe • Second Reader: Sandra Mowat*

*Litanist: Densie Byard*

*Honorary Verger: Paul D. Seddon, ODT*

*Director of Music & Organist: Thomas Bell • Associate Organist: Jean-Paul Feo*

*Wayne Vance Organ Scholar: Joshua Duncan Lee*

*Sung by The Choir of St. James Cathedral*

*The Ash Wednesday Service exhorts us to “observe a holy Lent by... prayer, fasting and almsgiving...” Almsgiving, from the Greek for “compassion”, means giving generously to the poor. By giving alms we become part of God’s desire for justice and mercy in a concrete way. Each Lent, members of the Cathedral community are encouraged to “give alms” by donating to FaithWorks, a program of the Diocese of Toronto which funds agencies across the diocese and around the world which help the poor and others in need. More information is available at [www.faithworks.ca](http://www.faithworks.ca).*

**Welcome.** *We are so glad you have joined us for worship. Please ensure that cell phones are muted and refrain from taking photographs during the liturgy.*

# THE GATHERING OF THE COMMUNITY

*Mass Setting: Communion Service in the Phrygian Mode - Charles Wood*

## **Introit View Me, Lord**

Text: Thomas Campion (1567-1620);  
Music: Richard Lloyd

*Choir* View me, Lord, a work of thine! Shall I then lie downed in night?  
Might thy grace in me but shine, I should seem made all of light.  
In thy word, Lord, is my trust, to thy mercies fast I fly;  
Though I am but clay and dust, yet thy grace can lift me high.

## **Opening Hymn**

Tune: Heinlein (Aus Der Tiefe)

Forty days and forty nights  
you were fasting in the wild,  
forty days and forty nights  
tempted, and yet undefiled:  
burning heat throughout the day,  
bitter cold when light had fled,  
prowling beasts around your way,  
stones your pillow, earth your bed.  
Shall not we your trials share,  
learn your discipline of will,  
and with you by fast and prayer  
wrestle with the powers of hell?  
So if Satan, pressing hard,  
soul and body would destroy,  
Christ who conquered, be our guard;  
give to us the victor's joy.  
Saviour, may we hear your voice—  
keep us constant at your side;  
and with you we shall rejoice  
at the eternal Eastertide.

Text: George Hunt Smyttan; Music: Melody attrib. Martin Herbst; harm. William Henry Monk;

*Presider* The Lord be with you.  
*People* **And also with you.**

## Collect of the Day

*Presider* Let us pray.

*Please remain standing.*

Almighty and everlasting God, you despise nothing you have made and forgive the sins of all who are penitent. Create and make in us new and contrite hearts, that we, worthily lamenting our sins and acknowledging our brokenness, may obtain of you, the God of all mercy, perfect remission and forgiveness; through Jesus Christ our Lord, who lives and reigns with you and the Holy Spirit, one God, for ever and ever.

*People* **Amen.**

## THE PROCLAMATION OF THE WORD

*Please be seated.*

### The First Reading

*Joel 2:1-2, 12-17*

*Reader* Blow the trumpet in Zion; sound the alarm on my holy mountain! Let all the inhabitants of the land tremble, for the day of the Lord is coming, it is near—a day of darkness and gloom, a day of clouds and thick darkness! Like blackness spread upon the mountains a great and powerful army comes; their like has never been from of old, nor will be again after them in ages to come. Yet even now, says the Lord, return to me with all your heart, with fasting, with weeping, and with mourning; rend your hearts and not your clothing. Return to the Lord, your God, for he is gracious and merciful, slow to anger, and abounding in steadfast love, and relents from punishing. Who knows whether he will not turn and relent, and leave a blessing behind him, a grain-offering and a drink-offering for the Lord, your God? Blow the trumpet in Zion; sanctify a fast; call a solemn assembly; gather the people. Sanctify the congregation; assemble the aged; gather the children, even infants at the breast. Let the bridegroom leave his room, and the bride her canopy. Between the vestibule and the altar let the priests, the ministers of the Lord, weep. Let them say, ‘Spare your people, O Lord, and do not make your heritage a mockery, a byword among the nations. Why should it be said among the peoples, “Where is their God?’

*Reader* The word of the Lord.

*People* **Thanks be to God.**

## Psalm

*Psalm 103: 8-18 - Plainsong*

*Choir*

The Lord is full of compassion and mercy,  
slow to anger and of great kindness.  
He will not always accuse us,  
neither will he keep his anger for ever.  
He has not dealt with us according to our sins,  
nor rewarded us according to our wickedness.  
For as the heavens are high above the earth,  
so great is his mercy upon those who fear him.  
As far as the east is from the west,  
so far has he set our sins from us.  
As a father has compassion on his children,  
so is the Lord merciful towards those who fear him.  
For he knows of what we are made;  
he remembers that we are but dust.  
Our days are but as grass;  
we flourish as a flower of the field;  
For as soon as the wind goes over it, it is gone,  
and its place shall know it no more.  
But the merciful goodness of the Lord is from of old  
and endures for ever on those who fear him,  
and his righteousness on children's children;  
On those who keep his covenant  
and remember his commandments to do them.

## The Second Reading

*2 Corinthians 5: 20b - 6:10*

*Reader*

We entreat you on behalf of Christ, be reconciled to God. For our sake he made him to be sin who knew no sin, so that in him we might become the righteousness of God. As we work together with him, we urge you also not to accept the grace of God in vain. For he says, 'At an acceptable time I have listened to you, and on a day of salvation I have helped you.' See, now is the acceptable time; see, now is the day of salvation! We are putting no obstacle in anyone's way, so that no fault may be found with our ministry, but as servants of God we have commended ourselves in every way: through great endurance, in afflictions, hardships, calamities, beatings, imprisonments, riots, labours, sleepless nights, hunger; by purity, knowledge, patience, kindness, holiness of spirit, genuine love, truthful

speech, and the power of God; with the weapons of righteousness for the right hand and for the left; in honour and dishonour, in ill repute and good repute. We are treated as impostors, and yet are true; as unknown, and yet are well known; as dying, and see – we are alive; as punished, and yet not killed; as sorrowful, yet always rejoicing; as poor, yet making many rich; as having nothing, and yet possessing everything.

*Reader* The word of the Lord.  
*People* **Thanks be to God.**

### Gospel Acclamation

*Please stand.*

*Cantor*



*People* **Praise to you, O Christ, King of eternal glory.**

*Cantor* If today you hear his voice, harden not your hearts.

*People* **Praise to you, O Christ, King of eternal glory.**

### The Holy Gospel

*Matthew 6: 1-6, 16-21*

*Reader* The Lord be with you.

*People* **And also with you.**

*Reader* The Holy Gospel of our Lord Jesus Christ according to Matthew.

*People* **Glory to you, Lord Jesus Christ.**

*Reader* Jesus said, “Beware of practising your piety before others in order to be seen by them; for then you have no reward from your Father in heaven. So whenever you give alms, do not sound a trumpet before you, as the hypocrites do in the synagogues and in the streets, so that they may be praised by others. Truly I tell you, they have received their reward. But when you give alms, do not let your left hand know what your right hand is doing, so that your alms may be done in secret; and your Father who sees in secret will reward you.” “And whenever you pray, do not be like the hypocrites; for they love to stand and pray in the synagogues and at the street corners, so that they may be seen by others. Truly I tell you, they have received their reward. But whenever you pray, go into your room and shut the door and pray to your Father who is in secret; and your Father who sees in secret will reward you.” “And whenever you fast, do

not look dismal, like the hypocrites, for they disfigure their faces so as to show others that they are fasting. Truly I tell you, they have received their reward. But when you fast, put oil on your head and wash your face, so that your fasting may be seen not by others but by your Father who is in secret; and your Father who sees in secret will reward you.”

“Do not store up for yourselves treasures on earth, where moth and rust consume and where thieves break in and steal; but store up for yourselves treasures in heaven, where neither moth nor rust consumes and where thieves do not break in and steal. For where your treasure is, there your heart will be also.”

*Reader* The Gospel of Christ.

*People* **Praise to you, Lord Jesus Christ.**

## **Homily**

### **Invitation to a Holy Lent**

*Presider* Dear friends in Christ, every year at the time of the Christian Passover we celebrate our redemption through the death and resurrection of our Lord Jesus Christ. Lent is a time for each of us to prepare for this celebration and to renew our life in the paschal mystery. We begin this holy season by remembering our need for repentance, both as individuals and as a community, and for the mercy and forgiveness proclaimed in the Gospel of Jesus Christ.

We begin our journey to Easter with the sign of ashes, an ancient sign, speaking of the frailty and uncertainty of human life, and marking the penitence of the community as a whole. I invite each of you, therefore, in the name of the Lord, to observe a holy Lent, by self-examination, penitence, prayer, fasting, and almsgiving, and by reading and meditating on the word of God.

### **Litany of Penitence**

*Presider* Let us kneel before our Creator and Redeemer.

*Please kneel, as you are able. Silence is kept for a time.*

*Choir* Lord, have mercy upon us. Christ, have mercy upon us. Lord, have mercy upon us.

*Leader* Most holy and merciful God,  
*All* **we confess to you, to one another, and to the whole communion of saints in heaven and on earth, that we have sinned by our own fault in thought, word, and deed; by what we have done, and by what we have left undone.**

*Leader* We have not loved you with our whole heart, and mind, and strength. We have not loved our neighbours as ourselves. We have not forgiven others, as we have been forgiven.  
*All* **Have mercy on us, O God.**

*Leader* We have been deaf to your call to serve as Christ served us. We have not been true to the mind of Christ. We have grieved your Holy Spirit.  
*All* **Have mercy on us, O God.**

*Leader* We confess to you, Lord, all our past unfaithfulness: the pride, hypocrisy, and impatience of our lives.  
*All* **Have mercy on us, O God.**

*Leader* Our self-indulgent appetites and ways, and our exploitation of other people, we confess to you.  
*All* **Have mercy on us, O God.**

*Leader* Our anger at our own frustration, and our envy of those more fortunate than ourselves, we confess to you.  
*All* **Have mercy on us, O God.**

*Leader* Our intemperate love of worldly goods and comforts, and our dishonesty in daily life and work, we confess to you.  
*All* **Have mercy on us, O God.**

*Leader* Our negligence in prayer and worship and our failure to commend the faith that is in us, we confess to you.  
*All* **Have mercy on us, O God.**

*Leader* Accept our repentance, Lord, for the wrongs we have done: for our blindness to human need and suffering, and our indifference to injustice and cruelty, we confess to you.  
*All* **Have mercy on us, O God.**

*Leader* For all false judgements, for uncharitable thoughts toward our neighbours, and for our prejudice and contempt toward those who differ from us, we confess to you.

**All**            **Have mercy on us, O God.**

*Leader*        For our waste and pollution of your creation, and our lack of concern for those who come after us, we confess to you.

**All**            **Have mercy on us, O God.**

*Leader*        Restore us, good Lord, and let your anger depart from us;

**All**            **Hear us, O God, for your mercy is great.**

### **Imposition of Ashes**

*Presider*      Almighty God, from the dust of the earth you have created us. May these ashes be for us a sign of our mortality and penitence, and a reminder that only by your gracious gift are we given eternal life; through Jesus Christ our Saviour.

*People*        **Amen.**

*Presider*      + Remember you are dust, and to dust you shall return.  
Turn away from sin and be faithful to Christ.

*Please kneel, as you are able.*

*During the singing of the Motet,*

*those who wish to receive the Imposition of Ashes are invited to come forward to the **main altar** (if you prefer to kneel) or **the stations on the pavement**.*

**Motet**        **Miserere**

Gregorio Allegri

*Choir*        *Have mercy upon me, O God, after Thy great goodness according to the multitude of Thy mercies do away mine offences. Wash me thoroughly from my wickedness: and cleanse me from my sin. For I acknowledge my faults: and my sin is ever before me. Against Thee only have I sinned, and done this evil in thy sight: that Thou mightest be justified in Thy saying, and clear when Thou art judged. Behold, I was shapen in wickedness: and in sin hath my mother conceived me. But lo, Thou requirest truth in the inward parts: and shalt make me to understand wisdom secretly. Thou shalt purge me with hyssop, and I shall be clean: Thou shalt wash me, and I shall be whiter than snow. Thou shalt make me hear of joy and gladness: that the bones which Thou hast broken may rejoice. Turn Thy face from my sins: and put out all my misdeeds.*

*Make me a clean heart, O God: and renew a right spirit within me. Cast me not away from Thy presence: and take not Thy Holy Spirit from me. O give me the comfort of*

*Thy help again: and stablish me with Thy free Spirit. Then shall I teach Thy ways unto the wicked: and sinners shall be converted unto Thee. Deliver me from blood-guiltiness, O God, Thou that art the God of my health: and my tongue shall sing of Thy righteousness. Thou shalt open my lips, O Lord: and my mouth shall shew Thy praise. For Thou desirest no sacrifice, else would I give it Thee: but Thou delightest not in burnt-offerings. The sacrifice of God is a troubled spirit: a broken and contrite heart, O God, shalt Thou not despise. O be favourable and gracious unto Sion: build Thou the walls of Jerusalem. Then shalt Thou be pleased with the sacrifice of righteousness, with the burnt-offerings and oblations: then shall they offer young bullocks upon Thine altar.*

*Presider* Accomplish in us, O God, the work of your salvation,  
*People* **That we may show forth your glory in the world.**

*Presider* By the cross and passion of your Son, our Lord,  
*People* **Bring us with all your saints to the joy of his resurrection.**

*Presider* Almighty God have mercy upon you, forgive you all your sins through our Lord Jesus Christ, strengthen you in all goodness, and by the power of the Holy Spirit keep you in eternal life.

*People* **Amen.**

## **The Peace**

*Please stand.*

*Presider* The peace of the Lord be always with you.

*People* **And also with you.**

*We offer each other a sign of peace.*

## **THE CELEBRATION OF THE EUCHARIST**

### **Offertory Hymn**

Tune: St. Flavian

Lord, teach us how to pray aright  
with reverence and with fear;  
though dust and ashes in your sight,  
we may, we must, draw near.

We perish if we cease from prayer:  
O grant us power to pray;  
and, when to meet thee we prepare,  
Lord, meet us by the way.

God of all grace, we bring to thee  
a broken, contrite heart;  
Give what thine eye delights to see,  
truth in the inward part.

Faith in the only sacrifice  
that can for sin atone,  
to cast our hopes, to fix our eyes,  
on Christ, on Christ alone;

Patience to watch and wait and weep,  
though mercy long delay;  
courage our fainting souls to keep,  
and trust thee though thou slay.

Give these, and then thy will be done;  
thus, strengthened with all might,  
we, through thy Spirit and thy Son,  
shall pray, and pray aright.

Text: James Montgomery; Music: John Day, *Psalmes*, 1562.

### **Prayer over the Gifts**

*Presider* Merciful God, turn us from sin to faithfulness. Accept our offering, and prepare us to celebrate the death and resurrection of Christ our Saviour, who is alive and reigns with you now and for ever.

*People* **Amen.**

### **The Great Thanksgiving**

*Presider* The Lord be with you.

*People* **And also with you.**

*Presider* Lift up your hearts.

*People* **We lift them to the Lord.**

*Presider* Let us give thanks to the Lord our God.

*People* **It is right to give our thanks and praise.**

*Presider* Blessed are you, gracious God, creator of heaven and earth, because you bid your faithful people to cleanse their hearts and to prepare with joy for the paschal feast; that reborn through the waters of baptism and renewed

in the eucharistic mystery, we may be more fervent in prayer and more generous in the works of love. Therefore we raise our voices to you in praise to proclaim the glory of your name.

*Please adopt a posture of prayer.*

## **Sanctus & Benedictus**

*Choir* Holy, holy, holy Lord, God of power and might, heaven and earth are full of your glory. Hosanna in the highest. Blessed is he who comes in the name of the Lord. Hosanna in the highest. Hosanna in the highest.

*Presider* Blessed are you, O God of the universe. Your mercy is everlasting and your faithfulness endures from age to age. Praise to you for creating the heavens and the earth. Praise to you for saving the earth from the waters of the flood. Praise to you for bringing the Israelites safely through the sea. Praise to you for leading your people through the wilderness to the land of milk and honey. Praise to you for the words and deeds of Jesus, your anointed one. Praise to you for the death and resurrection of Christ. Praise to you for your Spirit poured out on all nations.

In the night in which he was betrayed, our Lord Jesus took bread, and gave thanks; broke it, and gave it to his disciples, saying: Take and eat; this is my body, given for you. Do this for the remembrance of me.

Again, after supper, he took the cup, gave thanks, and gave it for all to drink, saying: This cup is the new covenant in my blood, shed for you and for all people for the forgiveness of sin. Do this for the remembrance of me.

With this bread and cup we remember our Lord's passover from death to life as we proclaim the mystery of faith:

*People* **Christ has died, Christ is risen, Christ will come again.**

*Presider* O God of resurrection and new life: Pour out your Holy Spirit on us and on these gifts of bread and wine. Bless this feast. Grace our table with your presence.

*People* **Come, Holy Spirit.**

*Presider* Reveal yourself to us in the breaking of the bread. Raise us up as the body of Christ for the world. Breathe new life into us. Send us forth, burning with justice, peace, and love.

*People* **Come, Holy Spirit.**

*Presider* With James, our patron, past members of our cathedral, and your holy ones of all times and places, with the earth and all its creatures, with sun and moon and stars, we praise you, O God, blessed and holy Trinity, now and forever.

*People* **Amen.**

### **The Lord's Prayer**

*McNeil Robinson*

*Presider* As our Saviour taught us, let us pray,

*All* **Our Father in heaven, hallowed be your name, your kingdom come, your will be done, on earth as in heaven. Give us today our daily bread. Forgive us our sins as we forgive those who sin against us. Save us from the time of trial, and deliver us from evil. For the kingdom, the power, and the glory are yours, now and for ever. Amen.**

### **The Breaking of the Bread**

*Presider* We break this bread,

*People* **Communion in Christ's body once broken.**

*Presider* Let your Church be the wheat which bears its fruit in dying,

*People* **If we have died with him, we shall live with him; if we hold firm, we shall reign with him.**

### **The Communion**

*Presider* The gifts of God for the People of God.

*People* **Thanks be to God.**

### **Agnus Dei**

*Choir* Lamb of God, you take away the sin of the world, have mercy on us.

Lamb of God, you take away the sin of the world, have mercy on us.

Lamb of God, you take away the sin of the world, grant us peace.

*All are welcome to receive Holy Communion or a blessing at one of the chapel altars or at the standing stations at the chancel steps. **Only the choir and clergy in the chancel will receive at the main altar.** Gluten-free hosts are available upon request at the Lady Chapel. It is not permitted to dip the bread in the wine for health reasons. If you choose not to receive communion, you are welcome to come forward for a blessing. Simply cross your hands over your chest to indicate this to the priest. **Please follow the directions of the sidespersons. Thank you.***

## Communion Hymn

Tune: Southwell

*All* Lord Jesus, think on me  
And purge away my sin;  
From earthborn passions set me free  
And make me pure within.

Lord Jesus, think on me,  
With many a care oppressed;  
Let me Thy loving servant be  
And taste Thy promised rest.

Lord Jesus, think on me  
Nor let me go astray;  
Through darkness and perplexity  
Point Thou the heavenly way.

Lord Jesus, think on me  
When floods the tempest high;  
When on doth rush the enemy,  
O Savior, be Thou nigh!

Lord Jesus, think on me  
That I may sing above  
To Father, Spirit, and to Thee  
The strains of praise and love.

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## Motet **Versa Est in Luctum**

Alonso Lobo

*Choir* Versa est in luctum cíthara mea, et órganum meum in vocem fléntium.  
Parce mihi Dómine, nihil enim sunt dies mei

*My harp is turned to grieving and my flute into the voice of those who weep. Spare me, O Lord, for my days are as nothing.*

## Prayer after Communion

*Presider* Let us pray. *Please stand.*  
God of compassion, through your Son Jesus Christ you reconciled your people to yourself. Following his example of prayer and fasting, may we obey you with willing hearts and serve one another in holy love; through Jesus Christ our Lord.

*People* **Amen.**

## The Blessing

*Presider* May the God of mercy transform you by his grace, and the blessing of God almighty, the Father, the Son, and the Holy Spirit, be among you, and remain with you always.

*People* **Amen.**

## Hymn

Tune: Mannheim

Lead us, heavenly Father, lead us o'er the world's tempestuous sea;  
guard us, guide us, keep us, feed us, for we have no help but thee;  
yet possessing every blessing if our God our Father be.

Saviour, breathe forgiveness o'er us; all our weakness thou dost know;  
thou didst tread this earth before us, thou didst feel its keenest woe;  
lone and dreary, faint and weary, through the desert thou didst go.

Spirit of our God, descending, fill our hearts with heavenly joy,  
love with every passion blending, pleasure that can never cloy;  
thus provided, pardoned, guided, nothing can our peace destroy.

Text: James Edmeston; Music: Melody Friedrich Filitz; adapt. Thomas Binney; harm. Lowell Mason, alt.

## Dismissal

*Deacon of the Mass* Followers of Jesus Christ, inspired by the Holy Spirit, serve the world that God loves

*People* **Thanks be to God.**

*We depart in silence.*